

# OPIOID ADDICTION & NAVIGATION TO RECOVERY

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# BRIEF OVERVIEW OF OPIOID ADDICTION

Definition: Chronic disease characterized by dependence on opioids.

### Impact in Abbotsford:

- 90 overdose deaths in 2023 (rate: 51.4 per 100,000) vs 45.7 provincial
- 1,609 overdose-related calls in 2023 to EHS

## **COMMUNITY AND SOCIETAL IMPACT:**

Healthcare Strain: The need for urgent and long-term care for opioid-related incidents has placed significant demand on Abbotsford's healthcare services, including hospitalizations and emergency interventions.

Economic Impact: The prevalence of opioid addiction contributes to lost productivity and strains public resources, including law enforcement and judicial systems.

Social and Family Consequences: Families and communities are affected deeply by addiction, with strained relationships and social isolation often resulting.

### TREATMENT OPTIONS OVERVIEW

### Primary Goals:

- Stabilize health, prevent relapse, rebuild lives.

### Treatment Types:

- Medical (OAT: Methadone, Buprenorphine, Kadian, Naltrexone).
- Behavioral (CBT, Motivational Interviewing).
- Support (Inpatient/outpatient rehab, peer groups).
- Holistic (Mindfulness, nutrition, art therapy).

# WHY OAT?

Reduces cravings and withdrawal symptoms through medication support, stabilizing brain chemistry for a safer recovery process.

Stabilizes Physical Health: Allows to regain control over cravings and withdrawal symptoms.

Facilitates Behavioral Therapy Participation: Patients are able to engage in therapy when not dealing with acute cravings.

Reduces Risk of Relapse.

# ADVANCES IN OAT

- Rapid stabilization within 1 week
- Rapid transition to once a month dosing regimen
- Medication carries to encourage patient autonomy
- Adjunct medications to help with withdrawal management for outpatient detox
- Patient centered, trauma informed approach at every step of medical care
- Concurrent family therapy
- Integrative medical care with mental health

# TREATMENT JOURNEY

### Stages of Recovery:

- 1. Detox
- 2. Treatment
- 3. Recovery
- 4. Re-integration

#### Focus Areas:

- 1. Stabilize health
- 2. Prevent relapse
- 3. Rebuild life

# WHAT IS DETOX?

Managing withdrawal symptoms safely.

- Inpatient: 24/7 medical care – Creekside withdrawal Management Center

- Outpatient: Flexibility with regular supervision – Rapid Access Addiction Clinics

# INPATIENT/OUTPATIENT TREATMENT

#### Inpatient -

- 1. Abstinence/OAT based
- 2. Private/Public
- Therapy based individual preference (Religion/cultural/others)

### Outpatient - free / MSP

- 1. Adult Day, Evening, Weekend (DEW) Treatment Program
- 2. Archway for counselling services / support groups
- 3. Peer support worker program
- 4. Rapid Access Addiction Clinics / Abbotsford OAT clinic

## WHAT NEXT?

Second-Stage Housing/Transitional Programs -

- 1. Bridges the gap between inpatient treatment and independent living
- 2. Gradual adjustment to daily responsibilities without pressures of self-sufficiency
- 3. Access to continued counseling, group meetings, and life skills workshops.
- 4. Reduced exposure to triggers or environments that may lead to relapse

#### Local:

- Kinghaven, Peardonville House, SARA for women

# BEHAVIORAL AND RECOVERY PROGRAMS

### Core Therapies:

- CBT: Identify triggers, change thought patterns.
- MI: Build motivation for recovery.
- Group/Peer Support therapy: Narcotics Anonymous, SMART Recovery.

### FAMILY AND COMMUNITY INTEGRATION

### Family Reconnection:

- Family therapy rebuilds trust, educates families.

### Community Support:

- Peer support groups, mentorship programs.

#### Importance:

- Reduces isolation, encourages recovery.

### EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING SUPPORT

### Housing Stability:

Housing is crucial to maintain stability, safety, and independence.

#### **Employment:**

- Sense of Purpose and Routine: Employment adds structure to daily life, reducing idle time and helps build a positive self-image.
- 2. Financial Stability: Stable income reduces stress and promotes independence
- 3. Building New Skills: provide practical skills that support long-term independence.

### CONTRIBUTING BACK TO THE COMMUNITY

### Ways to Contribute:

- Volunteer, mentor peers in recovery.

### Benefits for Recovery:

- Enhances self-esteem, reinforces sobriety.

### **Empowering Others:**

- Inspires and strengthens community support.

# HOW DOES OUR PUBLIC SYSTEM HELP?

- Physicians practicing evidence based medicine to improve patient outcomes.

- Delivering healthcare equity through professional medical evaluation.

- Professionals prioritizing patient safety

# HOW ARE WE DIFFERENT?

- Free medical service
- Free transportation for patients to attend appointments, groups, interviews
- Comprehensive access to social service programs
- Outreach teams to access homeless IHART
- Overdose outreach teams for housed population OOT
- Intensive case management teams for concurrent mental health ICM (coming soon)
- Integrated team based care with Archway, Foundry



THANK YOU FOR LISTENING

Questions?